

2017 AUSTRALIAN YOUTH REPRESENTATIVE CONSULTATION REPORT



PERTH

6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION



7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

ABOUT

THE YOUTH REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UN IS A ROLE APPOINTED ANNUALLY BY UN YOUTH AUSTRALIA IN PARTNERSHIP WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND TRADE.

Running since 1999, the Youth Representative holds an extensive, nationwide consultation tour to engage with and discover the issues that are most important to young Australians.

During the tour, the Youth Representative tours the country, engaging and collaborating with young Australians through extensive consultation with students, community organisations and other institutions, in an effort to identify the issues that are most important to youth across the nation.

After the Consultation, the Youth Representative travels to New York as a member of the Australian Mission to the UN where they will attend the the UN General Assembly,

presenting the findings of the Consultation to the General Assembly's Third Committee.

Paige Burton is the 2017 Youth Representative to the United Nations. She is passionate about the role young people can play in international affairs, and educating their peers.

In 2015 and 2016, Paige was recognised for her work by Pro Bono Australia as the youngest ever recipient of the 'Impact 25: The 25 Most Influential People in the Social Sector' award. In 2017, Paige was named as a state finalist for the NSW Young Woman of The Year award.

With some of the team of UN Youth WA volunteers who helped facilitate the WA elements of the Consultation.



Delegates at UN Youth Australia's National Conference held in Perth in 2017.

Presentation of Australia's Youth Statement to the UN General Assembly. In the company of Australia's Permanent Ambassador to the UN- Gillian Bird, and Senator Gavin Marshall.



You can find more stories, photos, and data by following along online, or emailing the Youth Representative with a request.

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FROM THE YOUTH REPRESENTATIVE

PAIGE BURTON

In 2017, I wanted to try and answer the question 'what would society look like if we saw our young people as a product of their values, experiences, knowledge, creativity, and not just of their age?'. For too long we have dehumanised young people by imagining them as merely young.

This year I asked tens of thousands of young Australians to tell me what they wish their representatives knew, and considered, about them when making policy.

I travelled over 100,000 kilometres meeting tens of thousands of young Australians. My team and I went to hundreds of schools, and community groups. We went to universities, festivals, markets, and conferences.

We ran thousands of consultations, and took them to the United Nations General Assembly. But it didn't end there. We collected data from every Australian Federal Electorate, and I wanted to share it with you. I want you to share the joy of reading the nuanced, complicated, and thoughtful opinions of the young people who live in your electorate.

Young people all over Australia spoke to me about issues relating to the cost of living, unemployment, and economic productivity. They shared the impact of education—both formal and informal on their lives. They told me of their desires for certainty in the realms of global peace and security. They articulated the importance of access to health services, programs, and quality public infrastructure. Young people expressed their experiences of environmental disaster, of unemployment, of forced migration, and of family violence. They shared their gratitude for fantastic educators, and life-changing programs.

If I've learnt anything this year, it's that our voices get stronger the more we listen. And I hope that listening closer to the young people in your electorate brings you as much joy as it has brought me. Thank you for taking the time to read this report.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Paige Burton".





THE 2017 CONSULTATION

WHO? WHERE? HOW? WHAT?

The consultation took place from November 2016 to August 2017. Whilst a large majority of the consultation and data was collected face-to-face through use of paper surveys, online forms were made available to those unable to make it to a session of the Youth Representative's national tour.

The Youth Representative spent approximately one month in every Australian state and territory over the course of the year, working with a team of UN Youth Australia's facilitators to run consultations. Typically, a consultation lasted 1.5 hours.

All Australians between the ages of twelve and twenty five (inclusive) were able to participate in the consultation.

The team visited schools, universities, other educational institutions, community groups, non-profit organisations, festivals, markets, conferences, and held open events to reach more young people. Approximately 45,000 young Australians participated in face-to-face workshops with the Youth Representative and team. Around 2,500 completed web forms, and thousands more followed along with the stories online.

The Consultation aimed to answer the overarching question "what would society look like if we imagined young people in their full complexity?" and the survey took form to ask questions of five broad areas.

1. Engagement:

- Can you name your local Federal MP?
- Do you feel that your opinions are represented in government policy?
- As a young person, do you feel like your opinions are taken seriously by those in power?
- Do you read the news/follow every day?
- Where do you get your news?

2. Youth issues:

- What is the most important issue facing young people in your local area?
- What do you think is the most important issue facing young people in Australia?

3. General issues:

- Which issues would you like to see the government taking more immediate action on?
- Why are these important to you? Do you have suggestions for solutions?

4. Stories:

- What do you wish the government knew, and considered about you and your life when making policy?

5. Learning:

- Are you interested in learning more about current events?
- Are you interested in learning more about the United Nations?
- Are you interested in learning more about how politicians /the government make decisions?

And we threw in some ice-breakers for good measure:

- Cats or Dogs?
- Marvel or DC?
- Netflix or YouTube?
- Winter or Summer?
- Internet or TV?
- Bushwalk or Ocean Swim?





WESTERN AUSTRALIA

The average age of the Western Australians who participated in my consultation was 15.9. Western Australians are passionate about a large range of issues from mental health to education inequality. The top five issues that young Western Australians would like the government to take action on can be found over the page.

21% of young Western Australians in the consultation say that they feel like their opinions are represented by those in the government.

Responses like Brittany's (17): "I am so aware that there are others far worse off than I am, and this just gives more reason to why youth need to have a say in how their lives are run. We are the future, but feel as though we have no access to the stepping stones for a successful one." are typical across Western Australian electorates, with about 60% indicating that they do not feel respected by their representatives.

47% of young people across Western Australia follow the news every day. They

draw on a variety of sources, including, but not limited to: free-to-air broadcast television, national broadcasters, social media feeds (predominantly Facebook, YouTube, and Instagram. Occasionally Snapchat, and Reddit), local papers, radio, online foreign news services, and new media companies such as Junkee, Pedestrian, and Buzzfeed.

Slightly less than half (45%) of young Western Australians can name their local Federal Member of Parliament.

“What is the important issue facing young people in your local community?”

1. Drugs/Alcohol abuse
2. Mental Health
3. Unemployment/job opportunities
4. Cost of education
5. Education inequality
6. Cost of housing
7. Harassment and abuse
8. Cost of living
9. Discrimination
10. Climate Change

62% of the young Western Australians in the Consultation know what they plan to do for a career, with many concerned about job pathways, and relevant education with frequent talk about the “future of work” leaving them slightly uncertain about their futures.

Curious, we asked about some preferences that young people have for a range of things. 82% prefer the internet to television. 76% prefer dogs to cats. 63% prefer movies to books. 86% of young people in Western Australia would rather Marvel over DC. 59% prefer YouTube to Netflix. 54% prefer Summer to Winter. And 60% prefer a swim in the ocean to a bushwalk.

What some young people in Western Australia wish you knew, and considered about their stories when making policy:

“Young people are politically active and hard-working. We’re not an economic burden and we want our rights and to be educated”
Aryanne, 17.

“I wish they knew that I really do care about and have a knowledge of topical issues. I wish they knew that I am trying to engage with them, because I believe in speaking out and making change. I wish they knew that we have ideas and possible solutions and that young people ARE able to and should be an active part of the political system.” Ruby, 16.

“Although I am extremely grateful for the opportunities I have been given I can’t help but feel that there is an imbalance of opportunity and education between wealthy suburbs and poorer suburbs, which needs to be focused on to make this imbalance less prominent in Australia’s society.” Faith, 18

82%
are interested in learning more about current events

21%
feel that their opinions are accurately represented in government.

63%
are interested in learning more about how the government makes decisions

1 **Improving healthcare**
Top issue raised in Western Australia.
“It’s harder than it looks, give us a break. Mental health is a real part of our lives.”
Wil, 17

2 **Marriage equality**
Action on marriage equality was raised by young Western Australians.
Things like marriage equality ... are so incredibly powerful to young LGBT Australians” Akio, 16

3 **Gender equality**
Equality between genders is important for young Western Australians.
“Everyone on the planet is equal and should have access to the same opportunities.” Lachlan, 15.

4 **Cost of tertiary education**
Rising education costs were raised frequently.
“I care about my future and the opportunities I will have in life.” Lara, 15

5 **Climate change**
Environmental responsibility is important to young Western Australians.
“I personally have been fortunate enough to not suffer many hardships but I do strongly believe we need to be active about climate change and conserving our environment” Ava, 16

STORIES FROM WESTERN AUSTRALIA



"I wish the government knew that people don't live in government housing because we want to, we live in government housing because we have nowhere left to turn and would otherwise end up homeless. I have lived with my grandparents in government housing my entire life and am grateful that Australia has sufficient infrastructure to support people who need it. But there is a damaging stigma that comes with it, and unfortunately the government perpetuates that stigma by using harmful rhetoric and creating uninformed social housing policy. My grandfather was conscripted to Vietnam over 50 years ago and is one of the many government housing tenants who have a unique personal story. The class divide is only widening and none of us deserve to be reduced solely to an addiction, an economic status, or a disability. Government housing should be used to empower people at a disadvantage rather than used as a political punching bag." Deni, 19, WA.



"I wish the government understood the challenges and barriers faced by people living in rural and remote Australia. Most people living in the metropolitan centres cannot comprehend the distance and remoteness of our rural areas, particularly in a state as large as Western Australia. My town is a half day drive to the nearest regional centre and can be a two day journey to Perth. This distance and isolation impacts on almost every facet of every day life. In particular, I wish the government would take the time out from their (mostly) metropolitan offices to come out and truly understand the strain of resources and the lack of access to basic services in small rural towns. As a registered nurse working in the Pilbara, every day I witness the struggles that people face - and it's not simply reduced access to specialised resources but to access basic essential health services including having a dentist, an optometrist, a physiotherapist. For any sort of treatment, patients may have to leave town for weeks and be away from their families, support systems, and their land. Not only is the person in critical need not getting essential care, but it also exhausts limited local services. In towns such as this one, doctors are locum, and nurses often pass through for a few weeks to a few months. This severely impairs the ability for the local health services to provide quality continuity of care, and promote wellbeing. Repeatedly, essential funding gets withdrawn or redistributed and I wish the government tried harder to remember us living in rural and remote Australia." Sammi, 23, WA.



"I wish the government would realise that approaching youths and their issues in a condescending manner won't achieve anything, but also that it is vital to sit down and listen to our ideas. The dominant narrative in society seems to dictate that we are "too young to understand" and that our struggles are just part of growing up. The danger in this, is that it leads us to let young people's journeys with mental health be trivialised, delegitimised and unheard." Isabel, 17, WA.



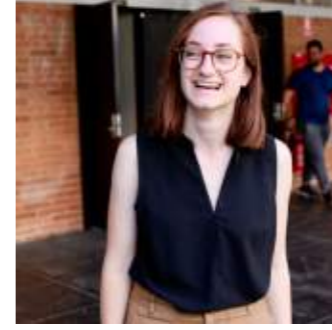
"I wish the government knew that young people are a lot more committed than they think when it comes to the things we're passionate about. There seems to be an unspoken but super common misconception that we're unreliable, reckless and not as valuable as older generations when it comes to politics. What I really wish the government knew is that my opinion on these issues isn't the one they should be listening to. They should be listening to the views of those people whose voices have been ignored for far too long, and for whom these issues have a profound and devastating effect - Australia's First Peoples." Rana, 15, WA.



"I wish the government understood that Closing the Gap actually requires listening to the voices of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples. The treatment of First Australians has been and continues to be, the darkest chapter in Australian history. Yet, it is far too often met with cheap rhetoric and a failure to genuinely engage with the enormously complex social and institutional challenges that Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples continue to face. We need solutions developed and supported by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples for their own communities. Community-centred approaches provide the foundation for dealing with the long-term impact that these tragic issues have. Such community approaches aren't crafted in an office in Canberra, and nor should they be. The voices calling for a drastic change in how we work towards closing the gap have long been there, but have for too long been ignored. When we talk about closing the gap, it's also important not to forget how large that gap is. This isn't from a bygone era of our history that we've since corrected. This is Australia right now. What I really wish the government knew is that my opinion on these issues isn't the one they should be listening to. They should be listening to the views of those people whose voices have been ignored for far too long, and for whom these issues have a profound and devastating effect - Australia's First Peoples." Cormac, 20, WA.



"I wish the government saw Arts funding in regional Australia as a beautiful opportunity and not an inconvenience. The face of Australia to the international community is largely the bush, the beaches and the outback, so it doesn't make sense to me that the government is not actively funding the people and the organisations who will share the stories of these places. I've grown up in Denmark and Albany, towns in the Southwest region of WA. To be successful in these places, you have to leave them; because there just aren't enough opportunities for young people to work or to study. It's exhausting to hear friends say, "There's nothing to do here," when we live in one of the most beautiful regions in the world. I wish the government realised how valuable young people and the arts are to creating and sustaining beautiful communities in these regions and showing the rest of the world the beauty and diversity of regional Australia." Katie, 20, WA.



"I was hesitant to talk about this issue, because it still seems to be such a taboo issue that faces lots of backlash. But I've decided that THAT is really the reason why I should discuss this more. I wish the government considered my body as my own, and that society saw that menstrual products are not a luxury item, but a real necessity." Katherine, 21, WA.

"We need to support accessible early childhood education and care in remote areas. Childcare centres create stability for families, cultivate resilience and empathy, and can ensure intergenerational wellbeing. Centres able to respond to the needs of families in remote areas, and particularly those led by Aboriginal women, are falling through the cracks of funding models. We need to invest in preventative measures to properly respond to states of crisis. I wish the government were listening to the evidence and to the knowledge of Aboriginal women and organisations." Laura, 17, WA.



"I wish the government knew the huge impact that sexual assault centres have the capacity to provide. The compassionate, specialised and honest approaches taken are immensely different to other avenues of support, which are often limited in their abilities to act both respectfully and realistically. Cuts to sexual assault centres and programs further restrict what is already minimal access to crucial services, limiting choice and accessibility and introducing impossible delays to getting help at the most important times. Cuts also contribute to a culture where trauma is shoved under a rug and expected to fix itself and never be spoken of again. I need the government to know the value of these services, and that providing them selectively and sparsely is not enough." Sara, 19, WA.



"I am educated and have an opinion that is just as valid as someone my senior. I want to do something with my life considered unconventional and that should be encouraged, not a cause for me to be silenced or disregarded." Patricia, 16, WA.



"I wish the government realised that underestimating the potential of young people based on labels or stereotypes derived from how we look or sound is deeply unhelpful in achieving meaningful social progress. I am incredibly proud to be a gay first-generation immigrant; but that doesn't mean that my identity is solely defined by my sexual orientation, my ethnicity, or my age. The government needs to recognise that our identities and values are shaped by complex factors that extend beyond these visible labels. The sooner the government begins to celebrate the rich diversity of young people who call Australia home, the sooner our society will begin to appreciate the immense potential of young people in leading powerful social change." Anish, 22, WA.



"I wish the government knew that I really do care about and have a knowledge of topical issues. I wish they knew that I am trying to engage with them, because I believe in speaking out and making change. I wish they knew that we have ideas and possible solutions and that young people are able to and should be an active part of the political system." Ruby, 16, WA.

59%

of young people in Perth can name their Federal MP



64%

of young people in Perth know what they want to do for a career



YOUR ELECTORATE

THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION RELATES TO THE FEDERAL ELECTORATE OF PERTH

The average age of the young person engaged in my consultation in Perth was 16.8.

A large range of issues were raised in the electorate. (Results of top 5 issues they would like action on IN AUSTRALIA over the page in the blue column).

50% of those consulted said that they read/follow the news every day, with the majority of them getting their news from online papers (ABC, SBS, Fairfax, followed by NewsCorp) and social media feeds (Facebook, Snapchat primarily).

59% of young people consulted in Perth can name their local Federal MP. Only 32% of young people in Perth say that

they feel like their opinions are accurately reflected in current government policy. 23% of the young people consulted say that they feel, as a young person, that their opinions are taken seriously by those in positions of power.

In lighter news, 86% prefer dogs to cats. 54% of young people in Perth prefer movies to books.

“What is the important issue facing young people in your local community?”

1. Drug/alcohol use
2. Unemployment
3. Cost of education
4. Education inequality
5. Discrimination
6. Gender equality
7. Abuse/harassment
8. Youth engagement with politics
9. LGBTI Rights
10. Crime

What some young people in Perth wish you knew, and considered about their stories when making policy:

“Young people will have to deal with the repercussions of current decisions. No matter how many times we say this it passes over their minds. Look at the age and representation of people in Australia. Look at the split of views and ideas socially. Notice the distribution of social beliefs.” Ella, 15.

“That when they mess up, it’s us who have to carry on. I wish they considered that we’re more politically aware than they were as teens.” Kate, 17.

“I wish they invested a significant increase in targeted and responsive funding to existing community groups in the not for profit sector. Trusting those who know the issues at the ground level, and what is needed to address them, best.” Arisha, 24.

“Reallocate funding from things like the military to public services” Chase, 17.

1 Improving Healthcare

Was raised by young people in Perth
“Mental health issues are one of the common problems for young people. We need help.” Alice, 15.

2 The cost of education

Was frequently raised in Perth
“Lack of access to affordable and quality education that equips them not only to be book smart but ready for life beyond schooling.” Anna, 19.

3 Marriage equality

Young people wanted action
“I wish Malcolm Turnbull knew what it was like for me to grow up believing that my relationships weren’t as real as my straight peers.” Katie, 21.

4 Gender equality

was raised as an issue
“Myself and every other young person in Australia who is discriminated against by the system financially, racially or by ability, class, sex, gender and sexuality deserve better than to be scared for our futures.” Kate, 21.

5 Housing

Is on young people’s minds
“The need for economic security (and relative difficulty in obtaining it compared to previous generations) has deeply affected so many young people, including myself, in what we do.” Arisha, 24

91%

are interested in learning more about current events

55%

are interested in learning more about the United Nations

68%

are interested in learning more about how the government makes decisions

THANKS TO OUR PARTNERS

WITHOUT YOU, THE 2017 YOUTH REPRESENTATIVE PROGRAM WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE

PLATINUM PARTNERS



COMMUNITY PARTNERS



SUPPORTED BY THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT THROUGH THE DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND TRADE. CONSULTATIONS RUN IN CONJUNCTION WITH UN YOUTH AUSTRALIA.



All opinions expressed in this report reflect the views of young people consulted and do not reflect any policy or position of sponsors, the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, or UN Youth Australia.

